## Version History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version No.</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Changed By</th>
<th>Changes Made</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2017-04-07</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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- Linda Lewin, MD, University of Maryland, Co-Chair
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- Michael Barbouche, Odeon Data
- Linda Bell, RN, MSN, American Association of Critical-Care Nurses
- Dana Bostrom, Orbis Cascade Alliance
- Rachel Brown, MD, University of Missouri-Columbia School of Medicine
- Diane Burkhart, PhD, American Osteopathic Association
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- Brian Clare, One45 Software
- Elaine Dannefer, PhD, Cleveland Clinic Lerner College of Medicine of Case Western Reserve
- Jeroen Donkers, PhD, University of Maastricht
- Mike Dugan, Federation of State Medical Boards
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- Maria Esquela, Our GreenWay
- Bob Galbraith, MD, National Board of Medical Examiners (retired)
- Gwen Garrison, Data Strategy
- Maureen Garrity, PhD, University of Colorado Denver
- Simon Grant, PhD, JISC
- Hilary Haftel, MD, MHPE University of Michigan
- Patricia Hicks, MD, MHOE, University of Pennsylvania
- Kimberly Hoffman, PhD, University of Missouri
- William Iobst, MD, The Commonwealth Medical College
- Steve Kenney, Clarity Partners, LLC
- John Jackson, University of Virginia (retired)
- Chandler Mayfield, University of California, San Francisco School of Medicine
• Neil Mehta, MD, Cleveland Clinic Lerner College of Medicine of Case Western Reserve University
• David Melamed, MD, MyEvaluations.com
• John Norcini, MD, Foundation for the Advancement of International Medical Education and Research
• Patricia O’Sullivan, EdD, University of California, San Francisco School of Medicine
• Anita Pokorny, Northeastern Ohio Universities Colleges of Medicine and Pharmacy
• Vijay Rajput, MD, Cooper University Hospital
• Sandhya Samavedam, MD, Wright Center for Graduate Medical Education
• Rosalyn Scott, MD, Wright State University
• Howard Silverman, University of Arizona
• C. Scott Smith, MD, VA Medical Center, Boise Idaho
• Kirk Smith, MD, PhD, University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston
• Kevin Souza, University of California, San Francisco School of Medicine
• Anderson Spickard, MD, Vanderbilt School of Medicine
• Andria Thomas, PhD, Medical College of Georgia
• Linda Thomas-Hemak, MD, The Wright Center for Graduate Medical Education
• Hettie Till, DEdUniversity of Dundee
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• Dan Rehak, Learning Technologies Architect
• Dan White, GENEX Services
2 Documentation Conventions

This document uses the following conventions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Convention</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bold Text</strong></td>
<td>When used with an XML element name, indicates that the element contains subelements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Italics</strong></td>
<td>When used in an XML element description, an attribute of the XML element.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Monospaced type</strong></td>
<td>Sample XML tags, code, schema, or portion thereof.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The document uses graphics generated by Altova XML Spy® software, which uses the following graphical conventions.

![Diagram of AddressType with XML elements and graphical conventions](image-url)
3 Conformance

To conform to the MedBiquitous Educational Achievement specification, an XML document shall:

- Validate against the Educational Achievement XML Schema available at:
  http://ns.medbiq.org/educationalachievement/v1/educationalachievement.xsd
- Conform to any additional requirements stated in this specification.
- Optionally include elements not defined in this document only in permitted areas and only if
  those elements are namespace qualified.
4 Common Data Types

Most of the elements and attributes in MedBiquitous XML documents use the data types defined by the W3C XML 1.0 schema definition [XSD]. In some cases MedBiquitous creates its own data types as part of its best practices or to meet a specific requirement. Commonly used data types are defined in the common.xsd file. For more information about common data types, see:

4.1 Identifying Data through XPath

XPath is a language for finding information in an XML document. XPath is used to navigate through elements and attributes in an XML document. It is a W3C Standard.

The MedBiquitous Curriculum Inventory uses XPath to point to data and resources in a single XML report.

XPath expressions use the following construction:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expression</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>/SomeElement/SomeSubElement</td>
<td>Selects all SomeSubElements that are subelements of SomeElement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>/SomeElement/SomeSubElement[@test='x']</td>
<td>Selects all SomeSubElements that have an attribute named test with a value of ‘x’ that are subelements of SomeElement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>/SomeElement/SomeSubElement/text()</td>
<td>Selects all element content (text) in all SomeSubElements that are subelements of SomeElement.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example:

/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Curriculum/Events/Event[@id='123']

This example provides a reference to the Event with an id of 123.


5 Introduction

This document describes MedBiquitous Educational Achievement specifications in detail. It is intended for use by anyone who wants to develop tools or implement electronic systems for reporting an individual’s achievements, including data about the individual’s performance in relation to defined competencies.

As learners progress through the continuum of health professions education, they attain a number of achievements, including successfully passing required exams (e.g. licensure and certification), attaining necessary competencies and successful completion of training milestones and training phases (e.g. graduation from medical school and completion of residency). The achievements are important, particularly for learner self-assessment of and active participation in the learning process and for those assessing the learners’ progress along the education, training, and practice continuum. Technology standards are necessary to enable common ways of expressing and transporting these data between systems.

The objective of the standard is to provide a consistent format and structure for data concerning learners’ educational achievement. The standard allows extensions so that data beyond the core set identified in this document may be communicated to other organizations. This standard is intended to work in concert with other standards.

These specifications intentionally excludes the following from their scope:

- Credentials awarded as a result of achievements, including degrees, certifications, and licenses.
- Continuing education.
- Activities completed as part of a maintenance of certification or continuous certification process that are not assessments carried forth from prior GME training.

Credentials may be described using the MedBiquitous Professional Profile. Continuing education, maintenance of certification, and continuous certification activities may be described using the MedBiquitous Activity Report. Information on these standards is available through the MedBiquitous website (http://medbiq.org/std_specs/standards/index.html).
6 Other Standards, Specifications, or Schema Referenced

This standard references the following standards, specifications, or schemas. The informative references here, which describe how these references are used, link to formal references appearing later in this document.

- ANSI/MEDBIQ CF.10.1-2012, Competency Framework [Competency Framework]
  Competency Framework provides a way of specifying the hierarchical and non-hierarchical relationships among a set of related competencies, learning objectives, learning outcomes, etc. The Performance framework may define performance for competencies in a competency framework.

- ANSI/MEDBIQ CI.10.1-2013, Curriculum Inventory [Curriculum Inventory]
  Curriculum Inventory allows Educational Achievement data to be placed within the context of a curriculum of study.

  Healthcare LOM extends the IEEE LOM standard and provides a format for describing healthcare learning resources and activities. Healthcare LOM is used to encode keywords for events.

  Performance Framework provides a common format for defining levels of performance in relation to one or more specific competencies. Achievement data may reference a Performance Framework used in assessing an individual’s level of performance.

  The Professional Profile provides the format for details about the institution in which an educational achievement occurred.

- DCMI Metadata terms [DCMI]
  The Educational Achievement specification uses the DCMI format element to indicate the format of a referenced resource.

- MedBiquitous Competency Object [Competency Object]
  Competency Object provides a common format for representing competencies, learning objectives, learning outcomes, etc. Educational Achievement may specify learner assessment results in relation to specific competencies.
• Implementation Guide to the Postsecondary Electronic Standards Council XML Standard Format for Education Test Score Reporting Version 1.0.0.1. [ETS]

  The Postsecondary Electronic Standards Council (PESC) Education Test Score Reporting standard provides a detailed format for assessment results.

• Resource Description Framework [RDF]

  RDF is used to link to competency frameworks and performance frameworks as necessary. RDF is the technology used to establish semantic web relationships.

• MedBiquitous Common Specifications [Common]


• XHTML™ 1.0 The Extensible HyperText Markup Language (Second Edition), A Reformulation of HTML 4 in XML 1.0. W3C Recommendation 26 January 2000, revised 1 August 2002. [XHTML]

  XHTML provides the format for supporting information embedded in the competency framework.
7 Terminology
Much of the terminology in this area is ill-defined or ambiguous, often employed differently (and sometimes interchangeably) by different professionals [Harden 1]. To ensure clarity and consistency we provide working definitions of the terminology we use in the context of this paper:

- **Competency** – a statement describing a specific ability, or set of abilities, requiring specific knowledge, skill and/or attitude. Competencies are used to set performance standards that must be met [Albanese 1]

- **Competency Framework** – an organized and structured representation of a set of interrelated and purposeful competency objects. [Competency Framework]

- **Competency Object** – an umbrella term used to describe any abstract statement of learning or performance expectations, and information related to the statement. Statements can be learning outcomes, competencies per se, learning objectives, professional roles, topics, classifications/collections, etc. The Competency Object may include additional data to expand on or support the statement. The Object is abstract in the sense that it does not inherently contain information about connections of the statement to individuals or events or other objects. [Competency Framework]

- **Educational Trajectory** – the path of an individual learner through one or more programs of study. Educational Trajectory may include a sequence of formal curricular activities and events, informal professional development activities and events, and breaks in matriculation. [Educational Trajectory]

- **Entrustment** - a decision to entrust the learner to perform certain activities without supervision.

- **Event** – a single education or assessment activity documented in a curriculum. Examples of events include: lecture, problem-based learning, simulation, laboratory, clinical experience – ambulatory, and clinical experience – inpatient, to name a few. [Curriculum Inventory]

- **Integration Block** – An integrating concept for a curriculum, such as a theme. [Curriculum Inventory]

- **Performance** – a demonstration of practice, such as patient care. Can be used as evidence of one or more competencies. [Competency Framework]

- **Performance criteria** – An explicit description of measurable behaviors indicative of achievement of a specific performance level of a specific competency. Note that this is what the pediatrics group refers to as a “milestone.”

- **Performance Framework** – A set of performance levels and criteria associated with a competency framework.
• **Sequence Block** – an organizational component of a curriculum, such as a year, phase, course, module, etc. Sequence blocks can be nested to show a variety of organizational methods. [Curriculum Inventory]
8 Educational Achievement Schema
The following sections explain the Educational Achievement Schema grammar. Values in bold under XML Tags column indicate that the element has subelements.

All the elements having subelements will be defined in separate sections. All elements without subelements will be defined within the appropriate element sections that use them.

8.1 EducationalAchievement
EducationalAchievement is the root element. It contains subelements that describe a learner’s achievements in detail. EducationalAchievement must occur once within an Educational Achievement document.

---

**EducationalAchievement Element Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EducationalAchievement</td>
<td>EducationalAchievement is the root element. It describes a learner’s educational achievements in detail.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>The date of this educational achievement record.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learner</td>
<td>Information about the learner whose educational achievement data are described.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Learner uses the MemberType from the MedBiquitous Healthcare Professional Profile [Professional Profile].</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AchievementInContext</td>
<td>Information about a learner’s achievements within the context of a curriculum of instruction and/or assessment.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elements from other namespaces

EducationalAchievement may include elements from other namespaces provided those elements are namespace qualified.

Optional | 0 or 1 | Any

Example:

```xml
<ea:EducationalAchievement>
  <ea:Date>2012-05-31</ea:Date>
  <ea:Learner>
    . . .
  </ea:Learner>
  <ea:AchievementInContext>
    . . .
  </ea:AchievementInContext>
  <ea:AchievementInContext>
    . . .
  </ea:AchievementInContext>
  <ea:AchievementInContext>
    . . .
  </ea:AchievementInContext>
</ea:EducationalAchievement>
```

8.2 AchievementInContext

AchievementInContext is a subelement of EducationalAchievement. It contains subelements that describe a learner’s achievements within the context of a curriculum of instruction and/or assessment.
### AchievementInContext Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AchievementInContext</td>
<td>Information about a learner’s achievements within the context of a curriculum of instruction and/or assessment.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>The source of this achievement data.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Nullable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| ReportID         | A unique identifier for this set of achievement data. ReportID has the following attribute:  
  *domain*  
  Defines the organization that is the source of the unique identifier. Domain has the following format:  
  
  `idd:domainname:localidentifier`  
  Where:  
  *domainname* is an internet domain name owned by the organization issuing the unique ID and  
  *localidentifier* is a local identifier for the type of unique ID.  
  For example:  
  `idd:ucsf.edu:report`   | Required | 1            | Nullable  |

For more information, see [Common](#).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Institution</td>
<td>Institution contains the name, identifier, and address of the institution where the educational achievements were made. Institution uses the InstitutionInfoType from the MedBiquitous Healthcare Professional Profile [Professional Profile].</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see ANSI/MEDBIQ 10.1-2008 Healthcare Professional Profile.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program</td>
<td>Program contains the name and identifier of the program where the achievements were made. Program uses the ProgramType from the MedBiquitous Curriculum Inventory [Curriculum Inventory].</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see MedBiquitous Curriculum Inventory.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ReportDate</td>
<td>The date the report was created.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ReportingStartDate</td>
<td>The first day of the period that these achievement data cover.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ReportingEndDate</td>
<td>The last day of the period that these achievement data cover.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language</td>
<td>The language of the achievement data. For example, en-US indicates US English.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>A free text description of the curriculum in which the learner was engaged.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNull LanguageString</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common].</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SupportingLink</td>
<td>A link to supporting information, such as a pictorial representation of the curriculum or a document explaining the rationale behind the curriculum structure. The link must be a URN or URL. For example: <a href="http://www.example.edu/curriculum.pdf">http://www.example.edu/curriculum.pdf</a></td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>anyURI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Events</td>
<td>Events contains information about the education and assessment events the learner experienced. For more information, see section Events.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expectations</td>
<td>Expectations contains subelements that describe the competencies, learning objectives, and learning outcomes implemented in a curriculum and how they are organized. Expectations uses the ExpectationsType from the MedBiquitous Curriculum Inventory [Curriculum Inventory].</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PerformanceFrameworks</td>
<td>PerformanceFrameworks contains subelements that describe sets of performance levels, entrustment levels, and criteria associated with competency frameworks. For more information, see section PerformanceFrameworks.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summary</td>
<td>Summary contains subelements that describe the learner’s performance across the curriculum. For more information, see section Summary.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AcademicLevels</strong></td>
<td>AcademicLevels contains subelements that describe information about the academic levels defined for this curriculum. Program uses the AcademicLevelsType from the MedBiquitous Curriculum Inventory.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sequence</strong></td>
<td>Sequence contains subelements that describe information about how the learner’s curriculum of study is organized over a period of time. For more information, see section Sequence.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Integration</strong></td>
<td>Integration contains subelements that describe how a curriculum is integrated. For more information, see section Integration.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Portfolio</strong></td>
<td>Portfolio includes the learner’s educational trajectory and other portfolio data related to this record of achievement.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Elements from other namespaces</strong></td>
<td>AchievementInContext may include elements from other namespaces provided those elements are namespace qualified.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Any</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example:

```xml
<ea:AchievementInContext>
  <ea:Source>University of Toronto</ea:Source>
  <ea:Institution>
    <m:InstitutionName>University of Toronto Faculty of Medicine</m:InstitutionName>
    <m:InstitutionID domain="idd:ecfmg.org:imed">123456</m:InstitutionID>
  </ea:Institution>
</ea:AchievementInContext>
```
8.3 Events

Events contains information about the education and assessment events the learner experienced.

Events Element Information
### Events
Events contains subelements that describe information about the education and assessment events that comprise the curriculum.

- **Required**: Optional
- **Multiplicity**: 0 or 1
- **Data type**: Container

### Event
Event contains subelements that describe a single education or assessment event. Examples of events include: lecture, problem-based learning activity, virtual patient activity, seminar, lab, OSCE, and written exam, to name a few.

For more information, see section Event.

**Example:**

```xml
<ea:Events>
  <ea:Event id="e1">
    . . .
  </ea:Event>
  <ea:Event id="e2">
    . . .
  </ea:Event>
  <ea:Event id="e3">
    . . .
  </ea:Event>
  <ea:Event id="e4">
    . . .
  </ea:Event>
  <ea:Event id="e5">
    . . .
  </ea:Event>
</ea:Events>
```

#### 8.3.1 Event
Event is a single education or assessment activity the learner experienced. Examples of events include: lecture, problem-based learning, simulation, laboratory, clinical experience – ambulatory, and clinical experience – inpatient, Exam - Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance, and multisource assessment, to name a few. Events can be combined to form a sequence block within a curriculum. Events may reference learning objectives, competencies, or learning outcomes captured in expectations, as well as curricular themes, known as integration blocks. Events may contain assessment results.
## Event Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Event       | Event contains subelements that describe a single education or assessment event. Examples of events include: lecture, problem-based learning activity, virtual patient activity, seminar, lab, OSCE, and written exam, to name a few. Event has the following attribute:  
  
  id  
  A unique identifier for this event. Use of the id attribute is required. | Required | 1 or more   | Container                                          |
<p>| Title       | A title for this education or assessment event.                                                                                              | Required | 1            | NonNullLanguage StringType                      |
|             |                                                                                                                                              |          |              | For more information, see [Common]              |
| EventDuration | The duration of the event in hours. For example, PT20H indicates 20 hours.                                                                    | Optional | 1            | Duration (restricted to hours)                  |
| Site        | The site where the sequence block occurred. Site may be used to indicate the clinical site associated with the learning. For example, Nonesuch Regional Medical Center Outpatient Clinic. | Optional | 0 or 1       | NonNullLanguage StringType                      |
|             |                                                                                                                                              |          |              | For more information, see [Common]              |
| Description | A free text description of the education or assessment event.                                                                                  | Optional | 0 or 1       | NonNullLanguage StringType                      |
|             |                                                                                                                                              |          |              | For more information, see [Common]              |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Keyword</td>
<td>An important concept or topic related to the event. Keyword uses the keyword type and custom attributes from Healthcare Learning Object Metadata [Healthcare LOM].</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>For more information see ANSI/MEDBIQ LO.10.1-2008.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interprofessional</td>
<td>An indicator as to whether or not this event is designed to engage students of different health professions as teams. The default value is false.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CompetencyReference</td>
<td>CompetencyReference contains subelements that reference either a competency associated with this event. For more information, see section CompetencyReference.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resource</td>
<td>A resource used in this event. A recommended list is available as part of the Curriculum Inventory Standardized Instructional and Assessment Methods and Resources [Vocabularies].</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNull StringType For more information, see [Common].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| InstructionalMethod | An instructional method used in this event. It is strongly recommended that communities using this specification to share information use an agreed upon set of terms. A recommended list is available as part of the Curriculum Inventory Standardized Instructional and Assessment Methods and Resources [Vocabularies]. InstructionalMethod has the following attribute:  
  
  primary  
  Indicates whether or not this instructional method is the primary instructional method of the event. Use of the primary attribute is required. Valid values are true and false. One instructional method must be marked as primary for an instructional event.  
  
  source  
  The taxonomy or vocabulary serving as the source of the InstructionalMethod.  
  
  sourceID  
  The unique identifier assigned to this taxonomic reference within the taxonomy or vocabulary | Either InstructionalMethod or AssessmentMethod is required | 0 or more   | Non-null string |
### AssessmentMethod
An assessment method used in this event. It is strongly recommended that communities using this specification to share information use an agreed upon set of terms. A recommended list is available as part of the Curriculum Inventory Standardized Instructional and Assessment Methods and Resources [Vocabularies].

AssessmentMethod has the following attribute:

- **purpose**
  Indicates whether the assessment is used for formative or summative assessment. Use of the purpose attribute is required. Valid values are Formative and Summative.

- **source**
  The taxonomy or vocabulary serving as the source of the assessment method.

- **sourceID**
  The unique identifier assigned to this taxonomic reference within the taxonomy or vocabulary

### AssessmentResults
AssessmentResults contains subelements that provide detailed information on the results of any assessment included in this event. For more information, see section AssessmentResults.

### PortfolioReference
PortfolioReference provides either an XPath reference or a URI reference to a portfolio entry providing supporting information related to this event. For more information, see section PortfolioReference.

### Elements from other namespaces
Event may include elements from other namespaces provided those elements are namespace qualified.
Example:

```xml
<ea:Event id="mde1">
  <ea:Title>Pediatric Level 3 360 Degree Feedback</ea:Title>
  <ea:EventDuration>PT2H</ea:EventDuration>
  <ea:Description>Residents receive feedback from supervisors, peers, nurses, and patients.</ea:Description>
  <ea:Keyword id="D007318" source="mesh">
    <lom:string>Inservice Training</lom:string>
  </ea:Keyword>
  <ea:Interprofessional>false</ea:Interprofessional>
  <ea:CompetencyObjectReference>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Expectations/CompetencyObject[http://acgme.org/competencies/PC1']</ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
  <ea:Resource>Real Patient</ea:Resource>
  <ea:AssessmentMethod purpose="Formative">Multisource Feedback</ea:AssessmentMethod>
  <ea:AssessmentResults>...
</ea:AssessmentResults>
  <ea:PortfolioReference>
    <ea:URIReference>http://portfolio.umaryland.edu/jdoe1/sdgh</ea:URIReference>
  </ea:PortfolioReference>
</ea:Event>
```

### 8.3.2 CompetencyReference

CompetencyReference contains subelements that reference a competency associated with an event, sequence block, score, integration block, or entrustment decision. The competency may be embedded in this record of achievements or it may exist in an external document.
### CompetencyReference Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CompetencyReference</td>
<td>CompetencyReference contains subelements that reference either a competency associated with this event.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EmbeddedCompetency</td>
<td>A reference to the unique id for a learning objective, competency, learning outcome, (all of which are known as competency objects). EmbeddedCompetency has the following format: <code>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Expectations/CompetencyObject[lom:lom/lom:general/lom:identifier/lom:entry='X']</code> All in one line, where X is the id of a Competency Object in this achievement record.</td>
<td>Either EmbeddedCompetency or ExternalCompetency is required.</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Restricted (to conformant XPath)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ExternalCompetency</td>
<td>A reference to a competency in an external document. The ExternalCompetency uses the ReferenceType data type from the MedBiquitous Common Specifications.</td>
<td>Either EmbeddedCompetency or ExternalCompetency is required.</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8.3.3 **AssessmentResults**

AssessmentResults contains subelements that provide detailed information on the results of any assessment included in an event or sequence block. It may also describe summary results for an educational program. Assessment results include the scores, performance levels achieved, competencies or objectives assessed, evidence reviewed and subscores.
### AssessmentResults Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AssessmentResults</td>
<td>AssessmentResults contains subelements that provide detailed information on the results of any assessment.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Score</td>
<td>Score contains subelements that describe the overall score on this assessment in detail. Several different types of scores may be represented.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evidence</td>
<td>Evidence contains a description of and optional reference to the evidence considered when producing these assessment results.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SubScore</td>
<td>SubScore contains subelements that describe a subscore for this assessment in detail. Several different types of subscores may be represented.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AssessmentStartDate</td>
<td>The start date of this assessment.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AssessmentEndDate</td>
<td>The end date of this assessment.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LearnerNotes</td>
<td>Any notes or reflections the learner has recorded related to this assessment.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType For more information, see <a href="#">Common</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FacultyNotes</td>
<td>Any notes the faculty has recorded related to this assessment.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType For more information, see <a href="#">Common</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PortfolioReference</td>
<td>PortfolioReference provides either an XPath reference or a URI reference to a portfolio entry providing supporting information related to these assessment results. For information, see section PortfolioReference.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elements from other namespaces</td>
<td>AssessmentResults may include elements from other namespaces provided those elements are namespace qualified.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Any</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Example:**

```xml
<ea:AssessmentResults>
  <ea:SubScore>
    <PercentCorrectValue>78</PercentCorrectValue>
    <ea:Title>Patient Care</ea:Title>
    <ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
    </ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
  </ea:SubScore>
  <ea:SubScore>
    <PercentCorrectValue>75</PercentCorrectValue>
    <ea:Title>Professionalism</ea:Title>
  </ea:SubScore>
  <ea:SubScore>
    <PercentCorrectValue>70</PercentCorrectValue>
    <ea:Title>Communication</ea:Title>
  </ea:SubScore>
  <ea:Date>2011-09-10</ea:Date>
</ea:AssessmentResults>
```
8.3.4 Score
Score contains subelements for describing the overall score on this assessment in detail. If a learner is not yet assessable, that may be indicated as well.

Score Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Score</td>
<td>Score contains subelements for describing the overall score on this assessment or indicating if the learner is not yet assessable.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ScoreValue</td>
<td>ScoreValue contains subelements for describing the overall score on this assessment in detail.</td>
<td>Either ScoreValue or NotYetAssessable is required.</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NotYetAssessable</td>
<td>Indicates if the learner is not yet assessable in this area. Indicates if the learner is not yet assessable in this area due to role or level of experience. Valid values are true, false.</td>
<td>Either ScoreValue, NotYetAssessable, or NotObservable is required.</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NotObservable</td>
<td>Indicates if the assessment could not be performed because the learner did not demonstrate the behavior for the observer in an observation-based assessment. Valid values are true, false.</td>
<td>Either ScoreValue, NotYetAssessable, or NotObservable is required.</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observation</td>
<td>Contains details about an observation contributing to the score.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example 1:

```xml
<ea:Score>
  <ea:NotYetAssessable>true</ea:NotYetAssessable>
</ea:Score>
```

Example 2:

```xml
<ea:Score>
  <ea:ScoreValue>
    . . .
  </ea:ScoreValue>
</ea:Score>
```
8.3.5 ScoreValue
ScoreValue contains subelements for describing the overall score on this assessment in detail. Several different types of scores may be represented, including descriptive scores (e.g. proficient) and performance levels or milestones.

ScoreValueType is an extension of the PESC EducationTestScoresType from the PESC XML Education Test Score Reporting. For more information, visit: [http://www.pesc.org/interior.php?page_id=132](http://www.pesc.org/interior.php?page_id=132) [ETS].
### ScoreValue Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ScoreValue</td>
<td>Score contains subelements that describe the overall score on this assessment in detail.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RawScoreValue</td>
<td></td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PercentCorrectValue</td>
<td>See the Implementation Guide to the Postsecondary Electronic Standards Council XML Standard Format for Education Test Score Reporting Version 1.0.0.1 description of EducationTestScores [ETS] and the updated Academic Record v 1.7.0 schema, which has updates to the Norm Referenced Values to accommodate reporting of score distribution histograms.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ScaleScoreValue</td>
<td></td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LabelValue</td>
<td>A description of the label that describes the score value. For example, if the label value is proficient, description provides more information about the meaning of that value.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MasteryValue</td>
<td></td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CourseGrade</td>
<td></td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NormReferencedValues</td>
<td></td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LabelValueDescription</td>
<td></td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example:

```xml
<ea:Score>
```

For more information, see section FrameworkScore.

For more information, see [Common](Common).
8.3.6 Observation
Observation contains details about an observation contributing to the score or subscore.

**Observation Element Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Observation</td>
<td>Contains details about an observation contributing to the score or subscore.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ObservationDuration</td>
<td>The duration of the observation period used as the basis for the assessment.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Duration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Generated by XMLSpy   www.altova.com
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ObserverRole</td>
<td>The role of the individual observing the learner for this assessment. For example, physician. ObserverRole has the following attributes:</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>source</td>
<td>Specifies the terminology or vocabulary from which the observer role is taken. For example, UMLS.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sourceID</td>
<td>id defines the unique identifier associated with this term in the structured terminology or vocabulary. For example, D010820.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.3.7 Evidence

Evidence contains a description of and optional reference to the evidence considered when producing assessment results.

**Evidence Element Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evidence</td>
<td>Evidence contains a description of and optional reference to the evidence considered when producing these assessment results.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>A description of the evidence considered when producing these assessment results.</td>
<td>Either Description or PortfolioReference is required. Both may be present.</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see <a href="#">Common</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PortfolioReference</td>
<td>PortfolioReference provides either an XPath reference or a URI reference to a portfolio entry considered when producing these assessment results. There may be multiple PortfolioReference elements to point to multiple portfolio entries considered in this assessment.</td>
<td>Either Description or PortfolioReference is required. Both may be present.</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For information on the structure of PortfolioReference, see section PortfolioReference.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example:

```xml
<ea:Evidence>
  <ea:Description>Scores were determined by reviewing assessment results, supervisor ratings and notes, and a competency-based portfolio.</ea:Description>
  <ea:PortfolioReference>
    <ea:URIReference>http://www.utoronto.edu/jdoe1/portfolio</ea:URIReference>
  </ea:PortfolioReference>
</ea:Evidence>
```

8.3.8 SubScore
SubScore contains subelements that describe a subscore in detail. Several different types of subscores may be represented, including descriptive scores (e.g. proficient) and performance levels or milestones.

SubScoreType extends ScoreType.
### SubScore Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SubScore</strong></td>
<td>SubScore contains subelements that describe a subscore in detail.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ScoreValue</strong></td>
<td>ScoreValue contains subelements for describing the overall score on this assessment in detail.</td>
<td>Either ScoreValue or NotYetAssessable is required.</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NotYetAssessable</strong></td>
<td>Indicates if the learner is not yet assessable in this area. Valid values are true, false.</td>
<td>Either ScoreValue or NotYetAssessable is required.</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NotObservable</td>
<td>Indicates if the assessment could not be performed because the learner did not demonstrate the behavior for the observer in an observation-based assessment. Valid values are true, false.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Either</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ScoreValue, NotYetAssessable, or NotObservable is required.</td>
<td></td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observation</td>
<td>Contains details about an observation contributing to the score.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>A title for the subscore. For example, Clinical skills.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>A description of what the subscore is for.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CompetencyObjectReference</td>
<td>A reference to the unique id for a learning objective, competency, learning outcome, (all of which are known as competency objects) associated with this event. CompetencyObjectReference has the following format: /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Expectations/CompetencyObject[lom:lom/lom:general/lom:identifier/lom:entry='X']</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Restricted (to conformant XPath)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>All in one line, where X is the id of a Competency Object in this achievement record.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>See section Identifying Data through XPath for more information</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example:
8.3.9 FrameworkScore

FrameworkScore contains subelements that describe the learner’s score in relation to a performance framework.

<ea:SubScore>
  <ea:ScoreValue>
    <LocalValue>2</LocalValue>
  </ea:ScoreValue>
  <ea:FrameworkScore>
    <ea:PerformanceScore>2</ea:PerformanceScore>
    <ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
      /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Expectations/CompetencyObject[lo:Identifier/lo:entry='http://royalcollege.ca/canmeds/R1']
    </ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
    <ea:PerformanceFrameworkReference>
      /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/PerformanceFrameworks/PerformanceFramework[@='p1']
    </ea:PerformanceFrameworkReference>
  </ea:FrameworkScore>
  <ea:Title>Medical Expert</ea:Title>
  <ea:Description>A score summarizing the learner's performance as a medical expert across the curriculum</ea:Description>
</ea:SubScore>

FrameworkScore Element Information

| Element          | Description                                                                 | Required | Multiplicity | Data type |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| FrameworkScore   |                                                                             |          |              |           |           |
| PerformanceScore | type xsd:decimal                                                             |          |              |           |           |
| Reference        | type loa:ReferenceType                                                       |          |              |           |           |

Generated by XMLSpy            www.alltova.com
### Element Description

#### FrameworkScore
- **Description**: FrameworkScore contains subelements that describe the learner’s score in relation to a performance framework.
- **Required**: Optional
- **Multiplicity**: 0 or 1
- **Data type**: Container

#### Reference
- **Description**: A reference to the performance framework used for determining the performance score.
  
  The Reference element uses the ReferenceType data type from the MedBiquitous Common Specifications.
- **Required**: Required
- **Multiplicity**: 1
- **Data type**: Container

#### PerformanceScore
- **Description**: A score on a scale defined within a performance framework. The score maybe the result of a single assessment or a summary score for multiple assessments.
- **Required**: Either NotYetAssessable or PerformanceScore is required
- **Multiplicity**: 0 or 1
- **Data type**: Decimal

---

**Example:**

```xml
<ea:FrameworkScore>
  <ea:PerformanceScore>2</ea:PerformanceScore>
  <ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
    /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Expectations/CompetencyObject[lom:lom:general/lom:identifier/lom:entry='http://royalcollege.ca/canmeds/R1']
  </ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
  <ea:PerformanceFrameworkReference>
    /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/PerformanceFrameworks/PerformanceFramework[@='p1']
  </ea:PerformanceFrameworkReference>
</ea:FrameworkScore>
```

### 8.3.10 PortfolioReference

PortfolioReference contains subelements that provide an XPath or URI pointer to supporting information or evidence. The URI reference is used to point to an external portfolio. The XPath reference is used to point to the portfolio section of this Educational Achievement data set.
## PortfolioReference Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PortfolioReference</strong></td>
<td>PortfolioReference provides either an XPath reference or a URI reference to a portfolio entry providing supporting information.</td>
<td>See one of the following parent elements for details on optionality: AssessmentResults, EntrustmentEvidence, Event, Evidence, SequenceBlock.</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>XPathReference</strong></td>
<td>A pointer to a portfolio entry in this EducationalAchievement data set providing supporting information. PortfolioReference has the following format: <code>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Portfolio/pathToEntry</code> All in one line, where <em>pathToEntry</em> provides the path to the specific portfolio entry. See section Identifying Data through XPath for more information.</td>
<td>Either XPathReference or URIReference is required.</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>NonNull StringType For more information, see <a href="#">Common</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>URIReference</td>
<td>A pointer to an external portfolio entry or supporting evidence providing related information.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Either XPathReference or URIReference is required.</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Example:**

```xml
<ea:PortfolioReference>
  <ea:URIReference>http://portfolio.umaryland.edu/jdoe1/sdgh</ea:URIReference>
</ea:PortfolioReference>
```

### 8.4 Performance Frameworks

PerformanceFrameworks contains subelements that describe sets of performance levels, entrustment levels, and related criteria. Performance levels may be associated with competency frameworks.

![PerformanceFrameworks diagram]

**PerformanceFrameworks Element Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PerformanceFrameworks</td>
<td>PerformanceFrameworks contains subelements that describe sets of performance levels, entrustment levels, and related criteria. Performance levels may be associated with competency frameworks.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 8.5 Summary

Summary contains subelements that describe the learner’s performance across the curriculum.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PerformanceFramework</td>
<td>A set of performance levels or entrustment levels and related criteria.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summary</td>
<td>Summary contains subelements that describe the learner’s performance across the curriculum.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AssessmentResults</td>
<td>AssessmentResults describes a summary score or scores reflecting the learner’s performance across the curriculum.</td>
<td>Either AssessmentResults or Entrustment is required</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see section AssessmentResults.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Entrustment

Entrustment describes a decision to entrust the learner to perform certain activities without supervision. It is based on ten Cate’s notions of Statements of Awarded responsibility and Entrustable Professional Activities [ten Cate1].

#### Example:

```xml
<ea:Summary>
  <ea:AssessmentResults>
    ...
  </ea:AssessmentResults>
  <ea:Entrustment>
    ...
  </ea:Entrustment>
  <ea:Entrustment>
    ...
  </ea:Entrustment>
  <ea:Entrustment>
    ...
  </ea:Entrustment>
  <ea:Entrustment>
    ...
  </ea:Entrustment>
</ea:Summary>
```
### Entrustment Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Entrustment</strong></td>
<td>Entrustment describes a decision to entrust the learner to perform certain activities without supervision.</td>
<td>Either AssessmentResults or Entrusment is required</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>A title for this entrustment decision.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>A description of this entrustment decision.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AdHoc</td>
<td>An indicator as to whether or not the entrustment decision was ad hoc, ie, made to address specific circumstances. The default value of AdHoc is false.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LevelOfEntrustment</td>
<td>The level at which the learner has been entrusted. See section LevelOfEntrustment for more information.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CompetencyReference</td>
<td>CompetencyReference contains subelements that reference a competency associated with this entrustment decision. For more information, see section CompetencyReference.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>The source of the entrustment decision. This could be an individual, a committee, or a URI to a resource that describes the decision maker in more detail.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>NonNull StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AwardDate</td>
<td>The date entrustment was awarded to the learner.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ExpirationDate</td>
<td>The date this entrustment decision expires.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EntrustmentEvidence</td>
<td>EntrustmentEvidence contains subelements identifying the evidence weighed in making this entrustment decision. For more information, see section EntrustmentEvidence.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elements from other namespaces</td>
<td>Entrustment may include elements from other namespaces provided those elements are namespace qualified.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Any</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example:

```xml
<ea:Entrustment>
  <ea:Title>Care of a Healthy Newborn</ea:Title>
  <ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
  </ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
  <ea:Source>Thelonius Smith</ea:Source>
  <ea:AwardDate>2011-08-18</ea:AwardDate>
</ea:Entrustment>
```
8.5.2 LevelOfEntrustment
LevelOfEntrustment defines the level at which the learner has been entrusted to perform a professional activity.

---

**LevelOfEntrustment Element Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LevelOfEntrustment</td>
<td>The level at which the learner has been entrusted.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EntrustmentScore</td>
<td>A score corresponding to the level of entrustment awarded.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>integer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reference</td>
<td>A reference to an entrustment scale in an external document. The entrustment scale may be represented as a performance framework. The Reference element uses the ReferenceType data type from the MedBiquitous Common Specifications.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information, see [Common](#).

---

Example:

TBD

8.5.3 EntrustmentEvidence
EntrustmentEvidence identifying the evidence weighed in making this entrustment decision.
### EntrustmentEvidence Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EntrustmentEvidence</td>
<td>EntrustmentEvidence contains subelements identifying the evidence weighed in making this entrustment decision.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>A description of this entrustment decision.</td>
<td>At least one of the following elements is required: Description, PortfolioReference, AchievementReference.</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common].</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PortfolioReference</td>
<td>PortfolioReference provides either an XPath reference or a URI reference to a portfolio entry used as evidence in this entrustment decision. There may be multiple PortfolioReference elements to point to multiple pieces of evidence considered in this decision.</td>
<td>At least one of the following elements is required: Description, PortfolioReference, AchievementReference.</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AchievementReference</td>
<td>A pointer to an entry (Event, SequenceBlock, or Summary Score) in this EducationalAchievement data set. AchievementReference has the following format: /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/pathToEntry  All in one line, where pathToEntry provides the path to the specific educational achievement entry. See section Identifying Data through XPath for more information.</td>
<td>At least one of the following elements is required: Description, PortfolioReference, AchievementReference</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNull StringType For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example:

```xml
<ea:EntrustmentEvidence>
  <ea:Description>The committee reviewed simulation results, OSCE scores, and supervisor ratings.</ea:Description>
  <ea:AchievementReference>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Events/Event[@id='mde1']
  </ea:AchievementReference>
  <ea:AchievementReference>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Events/Event[@id='mde2']
  </ea:AchievementReference>
</ea:EntrustmentEvidence>
```

8.6 Sequence

Sequence contains subelements that describe information about how the learner’s curriculum of study is organized over a period of time. The curriculum’s sequence consists of a series of sequence blocks, which correspond to courses or other blocks of curricular content.
Sequence Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sequence</td>
<td>Sequence contains subelements that describe information about how the</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>learner’s curriculum of study is organized over a period of time.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>A description of the overall sequence of the curriculum.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNullLanguage StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SequenceBlock</td>
<td>Contains subelements that define an organizational component of the</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>curriculum, such as a year, phase, course module, etc. See section</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SequenceBlock for more information.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example:

```xml
<Sequence>
  <Description>There are 2 years of preclinical work followed by 2 years of clinical work.</Description>
  <SequenceBlock required="true" id="asdfg">
  </SequenceBlock>
</Sequence>
```
8.6.1 SequenceBlock

SequenceBlock is a subelement of Sequence that contains subelements that define an organizational component of the curriculum, such as a year, phase, course, or module. Sequence blocks can be nested to show a variety of organizational methods.
### SequenceBlock Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SequenceBlock</strong></td>
<td>SequenceBlock contains subelements that define an organizational component of the curriculum, such as a year, phase, course, module, etc.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SequenceBlock has the following attributes:

* **id**
  A unique identifier for this sequence block. Use of the id attribute is required.

* **required**
  Indicates whether this sequence block is a required part of the curriculum. Valid values are Required, Optional, and Required In Track. Use of the required attribute is required.

* **track**
  Indicates whether this sequence block is a track within the curriculum. Valid values are true and false; the default value is false.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Title</strong></td>
<td>The title of the sequence block.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>Nonnull Language StringType</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information, see [Common](#).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Site</td>
<td>The site where the sequence block occurred.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>NonNull StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>A description of the sequence block.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNull Language StringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>StartDate</td>
<td>The date the sequence block began.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EndDate</td>
<td>The date the sequence block ended.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level</td>
<td>Level indicates the educational level at which this sequence block occurs.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Restricted (to conformant XPath)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For schools using academic years as the basis for progress through the curriculum, level corresponds to the academic year in which the sequence block occurs. Level has the following format: /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/AcademicLevels/Level[@number='X'] All in one line, where X is the number 1 through 10 corresponding to an academic level defined for this curriculum.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>See section Identifying Data through XPath for more information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ClerkshipModel</td>
<td>If the sequence block represents a clerkship, clerkship model may be used to indicate the type of clerkship. Valid values are: integrated, rotation.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Restricted See Description for details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CompetencyObjectReference</td>
<td>A reference to the unique id for a learning objective, competency, learning outcome, (all of which are known as competency objects) associated with this event. CompetencyObjectReference has the following format: /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Expectations/CompetencyObject [lom:lom:lom:general/lom:identifier/lom:entry='X'] All in one line, where X is the id of a Competency Object in this Curriculum Inventory.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Restricted (to conformant XPath) See section Identifying Data through XPath for more information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precondition</td>
<td>Describes preconditions that the learner met to take this course.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNull Language StringType For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postcondition</td>
<td>Describes how the curriculum changes depending on the learner’s performance in the sequence block.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNull Language StringType For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SequenceBlockEventReference</td>
<td>A reference to an education or assessment event included in the sequence block. SequenceBlockEventReference has the following format: <code>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Events/Event[@id = 'x']</code> All in one line, where X is the id of an event in this curriculum. SequenceBlockEventReference has the following attribute: required Indicates whether this event is a required part of the sequence block. The required attribute uses the Boolean data type; valid values are true and false. Use of the required attribute is required.</td>
<td>Either SequenceBlockEventReference or SequenceBlockReference is required</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Restricted (to conformant XPath) See section Identifying Data through XPath for more information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SequenceBlockReference</td>
<td>A reference to a nested sequence block. SequenceBlockReference has the following format: <code>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Sequence/SequenceBlock[@id='X']</code> All in one line, where X is the id of a sequence block in this curriculum.</td>
<td>Either SequenceBlockEventReference or SequenceBlockReference is required</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Restricted (to conformant XPath) See section Identifying Data through XPath for more information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AssessmentResults</td>
<td>AssessmentResults contains subelements that provide detailed information on the results of any assessment included in this sequence block. For more information, see section AssessmentResults.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Element</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Multiplicity</td>
<td>Data type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PortfolioReference</td>
<td>PortfolioReference provides either an XPath reference or a URI reference to a portfolio entry providing supporting information related to this sequence block. There may be multiple PortfolioReference elements to point to multiple portfolio entries related to this sequence block. See section PortfolioReference for more information.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elements from other</td>
<td>SequenceBlock may include elements from other namespaces provided those elements are namespace qualified.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>Any</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>namespaces</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example:

```xml
<ea:SequenceBlock id="mds4" required="Required">
  <ea:Title>Infant and Toddler Rotation</ea:Title>
  <ea:StartDate>2012-01-15</ea:StartDate>
  <ea:EndDate>2012-03-15</ea:EndDate>
  <ea:Level>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/AcademicLevels/Level[@number='3']</ea:Level>
  <ea:SequenceBlockEventReference required="true">
    /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Events/Event[@id='mdex']
  </ea:SequenceBlockEventReference>
  <ea:AssessmentResults>
    <ea:SubScore>
      <ea:FrameworkScore>3</ea:FrameworkScore>
      <ea:PerformanceScore />
      <ea:PerformanceFrameworkReference>
        /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/PerformanceFramework[@id='x']
      </ea:PerformanceFrameworkReference>
    </ea:SubScore>
    <ea:Title>Manage patients with common, single system diagnoses who require a hospital setting, Observation</ea:Title>
  </ea:AssessmentResults>
</ea:SequenceBlock>
```
8.7 Integration

Integration contains subelements that describe how a curriculum is integrated. In many cases curricula are structured around organ systems or other organizing concepts, and within that context, content related to a specific topic, discipline, or theme is incorporated. For example, a course on the cardiovascular system may contain content related to themes of anatomy, pharmacology, etc.
**Integration Element Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Integration</td>
<td>Integration contains subelements that describe how a curriculum is integrated.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>A description of the approach to integrating the curriculum.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NonNullLanguageStringType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For more information, see <a href="#">Common</a>.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IntegrationBlock</td>
<td>Contains subelements that define an integrating concept for this curriculum, such as a theme. See section IntegrationBlock for more information.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Example:**

```xml
<Integration>
  <Description>We have themes woven throughout the curriculum</Description>
  <IntegrationBlock id="8765">
    . .
  </IntegrationBlock>
  <IntegrationBlock id="7654">
    . .
  </IntegrationBlock>
</Integration>
```

### 8.7.1 Integration Block

IntegrationBlock contains subelements that define an integrating concept for this curriculum. Many curricula have several integrating concepts, or themes, that apply to many courses, competencies, objectives, and events.
### IntegrationBlock Element Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Multiplicity</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IntegrationBlock</td>
<td>Contains subelements that define an integrating concept for this curriculum, such as a theme. IntegrationBlock has the following attribute:&lt;br&gt;<code>id</code>&lt;br&gt;A unique identifier for this integration block. Use of the <code>id</code> attribute is required.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>The title of the integration block. For example, Rural Health.</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>NullableLanguage StringType&lt;br&gt;For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>A description of the integrating concept.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>NullableLanguage StringType&lt;br&gt;For more information, see [Common]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CompetencyObjectReference</td>
<td>A reference to the unique id for a learning objective, competency, learning outcome, (all of which are known as competency objects) associated with this integration block. CompetencyObjectReference has the following format:&lt;br&gt;<code>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Expectations/CompetencyObject[lom:lom:general/lom:identifier/lom:entry='X']</code>&lt;br&gt;All in one line, where <code>X</code> is the id of a Competency Object in this curriculum.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Restricted (to conformant XPath)&lt;br&gt;See section Identifying Data through XPath for more information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EventReference</td>
<td>A reference to an event associated with this integration block.</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or more</td>
<td>Restricted (to conformant XPath)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

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**EventReference** has the following format:

```
/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext
/Events/Event[@id='X']
```

All in one line, where X is the id of an event in this curriculum.

**SequenceBlockReference**

A reference to a sequence block associated with this integration block. **SequenceBlockReference** has the following format:

```
/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext
/Sequence/SequenceBlock[@id='X']
```

All in one line, where X is the id of an event in this curriculum.

---

**Example:**

```xml
<ea:IntegrationBlock id="text">
  <ea:Title>a</ea:Title>
  <ea:Description>a</ea:Description>
  <ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
    /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Expectations/CompetencyObject[lom:lom/lom:general/lom:identifier/lom:entry=' ']
  </ea:CompetencyObjectReference>
  <ea:EventReference>
    /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Events/Event[@id='mde1']
  </ea:EventReference>
  <ea:EventReference>
    /EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Events/Event[@id='mde3']
  </ea:EventReference>
</ea:IntegrationBlock>
```
8.8 Portfolio

Portfolio includes the learner’s educational trajectory and other portfolio data related to this record of achievement. Portfolio may contain any elements from other namespaces provided those elements are namespace qualified.
9 Sample XML Document

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!--Sample XML file generated by XMLSpy v2012 rel. 2 spl
(http://www.altova.com)-->
<ea:EducationalAchievement
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://ns.medbiq.org/educationalachievement/v1/
educationalachievement.xsd"
 xmlns:ea="http://ns.medbiq.org/educationalachievement/v1/"
 xmlns:lom="http://ltsc.ieee.org/xsd/LOM"
 xmlns:cf="http://ns.medbiq.org/competencyframework/v1/"
 xmlns:co="http://ns.medbiq.org/competencyobject/v1/"
 xmlns:ci="http://ns.medbiq.org/curriculuminventory/v1/"
 xmlns:m="http://ns.medbiq.org/member/v1/"
 xmlns:n="http://ns.medbiq.org/name/v1/"
 xmlns:AcRec="urn:org:pesc:sector:AcademicRecord:v1.6.0"
 xmlns:pesc="urn:org:pesc:core:CoreMain:v1.7.0"
 xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
 xmlns:dcterms="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <!--modified May 12, 2016-->
  <ea:Date>2012-05-31</ea:Date>
  <ea:Learner>
    <m:UniqueID domain="idd:aamc.org:student">123456</m:UniqueID>
    <m:Name>
      <n:GivenName>John</n:GivenName>
      <n:FamilyName>Doe</n:FamilyName>
      <n:Degree>MD</n:Degree>
    </m:Name>
    <m:EducationInfo>
      <m:Degree>MD</m:Degree>
      <m:InstitutionInfo>
        <m:InstitutionName>University of Toronto Faculty of Medicine</m:InstitutionName>
        <m:InstitutionID
domain="idd:ecfmg.org:imed">123456</m:InstitutionID>
      </m:InstitutionInfo>
    </m:EducationInfo>
    <m:TrainingInfo>
      <m:ProgramInfo>
        <m:ProgramName type="Residency">University of Maryland Pediatric Residency Program</m:ProgramName>
      </m:ProgramInfo>
    </m:TrainingInfo>
  </ea:Learner>
</ea:EducationalAchievement>
<m:ProgramID
domain="idd:aamc.org:residencies">123456</m:ProgramID>
<m:Accreditation>ACGME</m:Accreditation>
<m:Specialty>Pediatrics</m:Specialty>
<m:InstitutionInfo>
  <m:InstitutionName>University of Maryland School of Medicine</m:InstitutionName>
  <m:InstitutionID
domain="idd:ecfmg.org:imed">123456</m:InstitutionID>
</m:InstitutionInfo>
<m:TrainingStatus>year 2</m:TrainingStatus>
<m:StartDate>2009-06-01</m:StartDate>
</m:TrainingInfo>
<m:PersonalInfo>
  <m:Gender>Male</m:Gender>
  <m:EmailAddress>john.doe@example.org</m:EmailAddress>
</m:PersonalInfo>
</ea:Learner>
<ea:AchievementInContext>
  <ea:Source>University of Toronto</ea:Source>
  <ea:ReportID
domain="idd:utoronto.ca:reports">123456</ea:ReportID>
  <ea:Institution>
    <m:InstitutionName>University of Toronto Faculty of Medicine</m:InstitutionName>
    <m:InstitutionID
domain="idd:ecfmg.org:imed">123456</m:InstitutionID>
  </ea:Institution>
  <ea:Program>
    <ci:ProgramName>MD program</ci:ProgramName>
    <ci:ProgramID
domain="idd:aamc.org:program">123456</ci:ProgramID>
    <ci:EducationalContext>undergraduate professional education</ci:EducationalContext>
    <ci:Profession>physician</ci:Profession>
  </ea:Program>
  <ea:ReportDate>2011-10-05</ea:ReportDate>
  <ea:ReportingStartDate>2005-06-01</ea:ReportingStartDate>
  <ea:ReportingEndDate>2009-05-13</ea:ReportingEndDate>
  <ea:Language>en-us</ea:Language>
  <ea:Events>
    <ea:Event id="e1">
      <ea:Title>History Taking</ea:Title>
      <ea:EventDuration>PT4H</ea:EventDuration>
      <ea:Description>Practical experience history taking</ea:Description>
      <ea:InstructionalMethod primary="true">Clinical Experience - Ambulatory</ea:InstructionalMethod>
    </ea:Event>
  </ea:Events>
<ea:Expectations>
  <ci:CompetencyObject>
    <lom:lom>
      <lom:general uniqueElementName="general">
        <lom:identifier>
          <lom:catalog uniqueElementName="catalog">URI</lom:catalog>
        </lom:identifier>
        <lom:title>
          <lom:string>Medical Expert</lom:string>
        </lom:title>
      </lom:general>
    </lom:lom>
    <co:Status>Active</co:Status>
  </ci:CompetencyObject>
  <ci:CompetencyObject>
    <lom:lom>
      <lom:general uniqueElementName="general">
        <lom:identifier>
          <lom:catalog uniqueElementName="catalog">URI</lom:catalog>
        </lom:identifier>
        <lom:title>
          <lom:string>Professional</lom:string>
        </lom:title>
      </lom:general>
    </lom:lom>
    <co:Status>Active</co:Status>
  </ci:CompetencyObject>
  <ci:CompetencyObject>
    <lom:lom>
      <lom:general uniqueElementName="general">
        <lom:identifier>
          <lom:catalog uniqueElementName="catalog">URI</lom:catalog>
        </lom:identifier>
        <lom:title>
          <lom:string>Communicator</lom:string>
        </lom:title>
        <lom:description>
          As Communicators, physicians effectively facilitate the doctor-patient relationship and the dynamic exchanges that occur before, during, and after the medical encounter.
        </lom:description>
      </lom:general>
    </lom:lom>
    <co:Status>Active</co:Status>
  </ci:CompetencyObject>
</ea:Expectations>
<lom:lom>
  <lom:general uniqueElementName="general">
    <lom:identifier>
      <lom:catalog uniqueElementName="catalog">URI</lom:catalog>
    </lom:identifier>
    <lom:title>
      <lom:string>Scholar</lom:string>
    </lom:title>
  </lom:general>
  <co:Status>Active</co:Status>
</ci:CompetencyObject>

<ci:CompetencyObject>
  <lom:lom>
    <lom:general uniqueElementName="general">
      <lom:identifier>
        <lom:catalog uniqueElementName="catalog">URI</lom:catalog>
      </lom:identifier>
    </lom:general>
    <co:Status>Active</co:Status>
  </ci:CompetencyObject>

<ci:CompetencyFramework>
  <lom:lom>
    <lom:general uniqueElementName="general">
      <lom:identifier>
        <lom:catalog uniqueElementName="catalog">URI</lom:catalog>
      </lom:identifier>
    </lom:general>
    <cf:EffectiveDate>2005-01-01</cf:EffectiveDate>
    <cf:SupportingInformation>
      <cf:Link>http://www.royalcollege.ca/shared/documents/canmeds/the_7_canmeds_roles_e.pdf</cf:Link>
      <cf:Includes>
        <cf:Catalog>URI</cf:Catalog>
        <cf:Entry>http://royalcollege.ca/canmeds/R1</cf:Entry>
      </cf:Includes>
      <cf:Includes>
        <cf:Catalog>URI</cf:Catalog>
        <cf:Entry>http://royalcollege.ca/canmeds/R2</cf:Entry>
      </cf:Includes>
      <cf:Includes>
        <cf:Catalog>URI</cf:Catalog>
      </cf:Includes>
    </cf:SupportingInformation>
  </ci:CompetencyFramework>
</lom:lom>

Scores were determined by reviewing assessment results, supervisor ratings and notes, and a competency-based portfolio.

A score summarizing the learner's performance as a medical expert across the curriculum.
<ea:ScoreValue>
  <ea:FrameworkScore>
    <ea:Reference>
      <rdf:description about="http://www.example.org/performanceframework.xml#234567"/>
      <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://ns.medbiq.org/performanceframework/v1/"
        dcterms:format="application/xml"/>
    </ea:Reference>
    <ea:PerformanceScore>1.8</ea:PerformanceScore>
  </ea:FrameworkScore>
  <ea:Title>Communicator</ea:Title>
  <ea:Description>A score summarizing the learner's performance as a communicator across the curriculum</ea:Description>
</ea:SubScore>
<ea:SubScore>
  <ea:ScoreValue>
    <ea:FrameworkScore>
      <ea:Reference>
        <rdf:description about="http://www.example.org/performanceframework.xml#345678"/>
        <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://ns.medbiq.org/performanceframework/v1/"
          dcterms:format="application/xml"/>
      </ea:Reference>
      <ea:PerformanceScore>2.2</ea:PerformanceScore>
    </ea:FrameworkScore>
    <ea:Title>Collaborator</ea:Title>
    <ea:Description>A score summarizing the learner's performance as a collaborator across the curriculum</ea:Description>
  </ea:SubScore>
  <ea:Date>2009-05-31</ea:Date>
</ea:AssessmentResults>
</ea:Summary>
<ea:AcademicLevels>
  <ci:LevelsInProgram>4</ci:LevelsInProgram>
  <ci:Level number="1">
    <ci:Label>Year 1</ci:Label>
    <ci:Description>The first year of study - preclerkship</ci:Description>
  </ci:Level>
  <ci:Level number="2">
    <ci:Label>Year 2</ci:Label>
    <ci:Description>The second year of study - preclerkship</ci:Description>
  </ci:Level>
  <ci:Level number="3">
    <ci:Label>Year 3</ci:Label>
    <ci:Description></ci:Description>
  </ci:Level>
  <ci:Level number="4">
    <ci:Label>Year 4</ci:Label>
    <ci:Description></ci:Description>
  </ci:Level>
</ea:AcademicLevels>
<ci:Label>Year 3</ci:Label>
<ci:Description>The third year of study - clerkship.</ci:Description>
</ci:Level>
<ci:Level number="4">
<ci:Label>Year 4</ci:Label>
<ci:Description>The fourth year of study - clerkship.</ci:Description>
</ci:Level>
</ea:AcademicLevels>
<ea:Sequence>
<ea:SequenceBlock id="S1" required="Required" track="false">
<ea:Title>The Art and Science of Medicine</ea:Title>
<ea:Description>This course is organized in hospital-based groups of 5-6 students, and will take place .5 day each week of the academic year.</ea:Description>
<ea:StartDate>2005-09-01</ea:StartDate>
<ea:EndDate>2006-07-30</ea:EndDate>
</ea:SequenceBlock>
<ea:Level>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/AcademicLevels/Level[@number='1']</ea:Level>
<ea:CompetencyReference>
</ea:CompetencyReference>
<ea:CompetencyReference>
</ea:CompetencyReference>
<ea:CompetencyReference>
</ea:CompetencyReference>
<ea:CompetencyReference>
</ea:CompetencyReference>
<ea:CompetencyReference>
</ea:CompetencyReference>
</ea:Sequence>
Students deemed to have failed the course by the Board of Examiners will be required to repeat the course in the following academic year.

```xml
<ea:Postcondition>
Students deemed to have failed the course by the Board of Examiners will be required to repeat the course in the following academic year.
</ea:Postcondition>
```

```xml
<ea:AssessmentResults>
<ea:Score>
<ea:ScoreValue>
<MasteryValue>
<MasteredIndicator>true</MasteredIndicator>
<CutScore>80</CutScore>
</MasteryValue>
</ea:ScoreValue>
</ea:Score>
</ea:AssessmentResults>
</ea:SequenceBlock>
```
<ea:Score>
  <ea:Date>2007-12-15</ea:Date>
  <ea:FacultyNotes>Interacted exceptionally well with patients and staff.</ea:FacultyNotes>
</ea:AssessmentResults>
</ea:Sequence>
<ea:Integration>
  <ea:Description>a</ea:Description>
  <ea:IntegrationBlock id="text">
    <ea:Title>a</ea:Title>
    <ea:Description>a</ea:Description>
    <ea:CompetencyReference>
    </ea:CompetencyReference>
    <ea:EventReference>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Events/Event[@id=' ']</ea:EventReference>
    <ea:SequenceBlockReference>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Sequence/SequenceBlock[@id=' ']</ea:SequenceBlockReference>
  </ea:IntegrationBlock>
</ea:Integration>
<ea:Portfolio/>
</ea:AchievementInContext>
<ea:AchievementInContext>
  <ea:Source>University of Maryland</ea:Source>
  <ea:Institution>
    <m:InstitutionName>University of Maryland</m:InstitutionName>
    <m:InstitutionID domain="idd:ecfmg.org:imed">98765</m:InstitutionID>
  </ea:Institution>
  <ea:Program>
    <ci:ProgramName>Pediatric Residency Program</ci:ProgramName>
    <ci:ProgramID domain="idd:acgme.org:program">98765</ci:ProgramID>
    <ci:EducationalContext>graduate professional education</ci:EducationalContext>
    <ci:Profession>physician</ci:Profession>
    <ci:Specialty>pediatrics</ci:Specialty>
  </ea:Program>
  <ea:ReportDate>2011-10-05</ea:ReportDate>
  <ea:ReportingStartDate>2009-07-01</ea:ReportingStartDate>
  <ea:ReportingEndDate>2011-10-05</ea:ReportingEndDate>
  <ea:Events>
<ea:Event id="mde1">
  <ea:Title>Pediatric Level 3 360 Degree Feedback</ea:Title>
  <ea:EventDuration>PT2H</ea:EventDuration>
  <ea:Description>Residents receive feedback from supervisors, peers, nurses, and patients.</ea:Description>
  <ea:Keyword id="D007318" source="mesh">
    <lom:string>Inservice Training</lom:string>
  </ea:Keyword>
  <ea:Interprofessional>false</ea:Interprofessional>
  <ea:CompetencyReference>
  </ea:CompetencyReference>
  <ea:Resource>Real Patient</ea:Resource>
  <ea:AssessmentMethod purpose="Formative">Multisource Feedback</ea:AssessmentMethod>
  <ea:AssessmentResults>
    <ea:SubScore>
      <ea:ScoreValue>
        <PercentCorrectValue>78</PercentCorrectValue>
      </ea:ScoreValue>
      <ea:Title>Patient Care</ea:Title>
      <ea:CompetencyReference>
      </ea:CompetencyReference>
    </ea:SubScore>
    <ea:SubScore>
      <ea:ScoreValue>
        <PercentCorrectValue>75</PercentCorrectValue>
      </ea:ScoreValue>
      <ea:Title>Professionalism</ea:Title>
    </ea:SubScore>
    <ea:SubScore>
      <ea:ScoreValue>
        <PercentCorrectValue>70</PercentCorrectValue>
      </ea:ScoreValue>
      <ea:Title>Communication</ea:Title>
    </ea:SubScore>
  </ea:AssessmentResults>
  <ea:Date>2011-09-10</ea:Date>
</ea:Event>


</ea:PortfolioReference>
</ea:Event>
</ea:Events>
<ea:Expectations>
<ci:CompetencyObject>
<lom:lom>
<lom:general uniqueElementName="general">
<lom:identifier>
<lom:catalog uniqueElementName="catalog">URI</lom:catalog>
</lom:identifier>
<lom:title>
<lom:string>Patient Care</lom:string>
</lom:title>
</lom:general>
</lom:lom>
<co:Status>Active</co:Status>
</ci:CompetencyObject>
<ci:CompetencyObject>
<lom:lom>
<lom:general uniqueElementName="general">
<lom:identifier>
<lom:catalog uniqueElementName="catalog">URI</lom:catalog>
</lom:identifier>
<lom:title>
<lom:string>Gathering Essential Information</lom:string>
</lom:title>
</lom:general>
</lom:lom>
<co:Status>Active</co:Status>
</ci:CompetencyObject>
<ci:CompetencyObject>
<lom:lom>
<lom:general uniqueElementName="general">
<lom:identifier>
<lom:catalog uniqueElementName="catalog">URI</lom:catalog>
</lom:identifier>
<lom:title>
<lom:string>Making informed decisions</lom:string>
</lom:title>
</lom:general>
</lom:lom>
<co:Status>Active</co:Status>
</ci:CompetencyObject>
</ea:Expectations>
Developing care management plans

Care of a healthy newborn

Manage patients with a common, single system diagnoses who require a hospital setting.
<ea:Description>The committee reviewed simulation results, OSCE scores, and supervisor ratings.</ea:Description>

<ea:AchievementReference>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Events/Event[@id='mde1']</ea:AchievementReference>

<ea:AchievementReference>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/Events/Event[@id='mde2']</ea:AchievementReference>

</ea:EntrustmentEvidence>
</ea:Entrustment>
</ea:Summary>
<ea:AcademicLevels>
  <ci:LevelsInProgram>4</ci:LevelsInProgram>
  <ci:Level number="1">
    <ci:Label>Pediatric Residency level 1</ci:Label>
  </ci:Level>
  <ci:Level number="2">
    <ci:Label>Pediatric Residency Level 2</ci:Label>
  </ci:Level>
  <ci:Level number="3">
    <ci:Label>Pediatric Residency level 3</ci:Label>
  </ci:Level>
  <ci:Level number="4">
    <ci:Label>Pediatric Residency level 4</ci:Label>
  </ci:Level>
</ea:AcademicLevels>
<ea:Sequence>
  <ea:SequenceBlock id="mds1" required="Required">
    <ea:Title>Year 1</ea:Title>
    <ea:StartDate>2009-07-01</ea:StartDate>
    <ea:EndDate>2010-06-30</ea:EndDate>
    <ea:Level>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/AcademicLevels/Level[@number='1']</ea:Level>
    <ea:SequenceBlockEventReference required="true"/>
  </ea:SequenceBlock>
  <ea:SequenceBlock id="mds2" required="Required">
    <ea:Title>Year 2</ea:Title>
    <ea:StartDate>2010-07-01</ea:StartDate>
    <ea:EndDate>2011-06-30</ea:EndDate>
    <ea:Level>/EducationalAchievement/AchievementInContext/AcademicLevels/Level[@number='2']</ea:Level>
    <ea:SequenceBlockEventReference required="true"/>
  </ea:SequenceBlock>
</ea:Sequence>
<ea:SequenceBlock id="mds3" required="Required">
  <ea:Title>Pediatric Residency Level 3</ea:Title>
  <ea:Description>The resident begins this sequence midway through their training.</ea:Description>
  <ea:StartDate>2011-07-01</ea:StartDate>
  <ea:EndDate>2012-06-30</ea:EndDate>
</ea:SequenceBlock>

<ea:SequenceBlock id="mds4" required="Required">
  <ea:Title>Infant and Toddler Rotation</ea:Title>
  <ea:StartDate>2012-01-15</ea:StartDate>
  <ea:EndDate>2012-03-15</ea:EndDate>
</ea:SequenceBlock>

<ea:AssessmentResults>
  <ea:SubScore>
    <ea:ScoreValue>
      <ea:FrameworkScore>
        <ea:Reference>
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10 References

For references citing a specific date or edition, only the edition cited applies. For references that do not cite a specific edition, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments or corrigenda) applies.

Albanese 1

Common

Competency Object

Competency Framework

Curriculum Inventory

DCMI Terms

Educational Trajectory

ETS
**Harden 1**


**Harden 2**


**Healthcare LOM**


**IEEE RCD**


**LOM**

doi: 10.1109/IEEESTD.2005.97889

**Performance Framework**


**Professional Profile**


**tenCate1**


**Vocabularies**

XSD
Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0 (Fifth Edition), W3C Website. 26 November 2008

XHTML